

Truth in Testimony Disclosure Form

In accordance with Rule XI, clause 2(g)(5)*, of the *Rules of the House of Representatives*, witnesses are asked to disclose the following information. Please complete this form electronically by filling in the provided blanks.

Committee: Science, Space, and Technology

Subcommittee: Investigations & Oversight / Research & Technology

Hearing Date: June 25, 2019

Hearing Title :

Election Security: Voting Technology Vulnerabilities

Witness Name: Dr. Josh Benaloh

Position/Title: Senior Cryptographer, Microsoft Research

Witness Type: Governmental Non-governmental

Are you representing yourself or an organization? Self Organization

If you are representing an organization, please list what entity or entities you are representing:

Microsoft Corporation

If you are a non-governmental witness, please list any federal grants, cooperative agreements, or contracts (including subgrants or subcontracts) related to the hearing's subject matter that you or the organization(s) you represent at this hearing received in the current calendar year and previous two calendar years. Include the source and amount of each grant, cooperative agreement, or contract. If necessary, attach additional sheet(s) to provide more information.

Microsoft Corporation ("Microsoft") does business with almost every agency of the U.S. Government. To the best of my knowledge, Microsoft does not receive grants or subgrants from the federal government. Microsoft does have some direct consulting, product support, CRADA and Other Transaction Agreement contracts with the U.S. Government. However, most of Microsoft's business with the U.S. Government, in particular software licensing and online services, is conducted through reseller channels where Microsoft is a subcontractor under agency-wide agreements, the GSA Schedule, or similar contract vehicles.

If you are a non-governmental witness, please list any contracts or payments originating with a foreign government and related to the hearing's subject matter that you or the organization(s) you represent at this hearing received in the current year and previous two calendar years. Include the amount and country of origin of each contract or payment. If necessary, attach additional sheet(s) to provide more information.

Microsoft is a multi-national corporation that sells software products and services to many commercial and governmental entities worldwide. However, I have not entered any contract or received any payment, nor, to the best of my knowledge, has Microsoft entered any contract or received any payment, from any foreign government related to the hearing's subject matter.