

**AMENDMENT TO THE AMENDMENT IN THE  
NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO H.R. 4609  
OFFERED BY MR. MCNERNEY OF CALIFORNIA**

Page 36, line 14, insert “(a) IN GENERAL.—” before “The Director”.

Page 37, after line 8, insert the following:

1       (b) TESTBEDS.—In coordination with other Federal  
2 agencies as appropriate, the private sector, and institu-  
3 tions of higher education, the Director may establish  
4 testbeds to examine artificial intelligence and machine  
5 learning systems in virtual environments for  
6 vulnerabilities that may lead to failure, malfunction, or at-  
7 tacks under a wide range of conditions.

