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(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R.

To direct the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to conduct a measurement-based national methane research pilot study to quantify methane emissions from certain oil and gas infrastructure, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M____ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on _____

A BILL

To direct the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to conduct a measurement-based national methane research pilot study to quantify methane emissions from certain oil and gas infrastructure, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Methane Emissions
5 Research Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. NATIONAL METHANE RESEARCH PILOT STUDY.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator, in collabora-
3 tion with the Administrator of the National Oceanic and
4 Atmospheric Administration, and in consultation with the
5 Secretary of Energy, the Administrator of the National
6 Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Administrator
7 of the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Adminis-
8 tration, the Director of the National Institute of Stand-
9 ards and Technology, and the heads of other Federal
10 agencies as appropriate, shall conduct a measurement-
11 based national methane research pilot study (in this sec-
12 tion referred to as the “pilot study”) to quantify methane
13 emissions from covered oil and gas infrastructure. The Ad-
14 ministrator shall employ a technology or suite of tech-
15 nologies for methane emissions measurement, research,
16 and analysis. To the extent practicable, the Administrator
17 shall consider utilizing innovative technologies for methane
18 emissions measurement and quantification.

19 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—The pilot study shall—

20 (1) encompass two regions, which shall be de-
21 termined by the Administrator;

22 (2) identify areas consisting primarily of cov-
23 ered oil and gas infrastructure within each such re-
24 gion;

1 (3) develop and implement methodologies and
2 procedures for a measurement-based evaluation of
3 methane emissions from such infrastructure;

4 (4) assess diverse approaches to the character-
5 ization of methane emissions from such infrastruc-
6 ture; and

7 (5) consult with Federal, State, local, academic,
8 nonprofit, and private sector entities, as appropriate.

9 (c) REPORT.—Not later than two years after the date
10 of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall sub-
11 mit to the appropriate committees of Congress, and make
12 publicly available, a report assessing the results of the
13 pilot study. The report shall include the following:

14 (1) An overview of the findings of the pilot
15 study pertaining to the quantification and character-
16 ization of methane emissions from covered oil and
17 gas infrastructure.

18 (2) An analysis of how the pilot study could
19 support and inform the development and implemen-
20 tation of a national methane census study (in this
21 section referred to as the “methane census”), to be
22 undertaken on a recurring basis and encompass all
23 seven regions. Such analysis shall also examine the
24 following:

1 (A) The feasibility of evaluating the
2 amount of methane emissions from covered oil
3 and gas infrastructure by region, industry seg-
4 ment, type of emission source, or any other cri-
5 terion, as a component of the methane census.

6 (B) The necessary scope of measurement-
7 based activities within regions in order to carry
8 out the methane census.

9 (C) Any onshore or offshore gaps within
10 the scope of the pilot study that could merit in-
11 clusion as a part of the methane census.

12 (D) The estimated budget that would be
13 required to oversee the methane census.

14 (E) Any other relevant topic, as deter-
15 mined by the Administrator.

16 (3) An analysis of how the measurement-based
17 evaluation of methane emissions from covered oil
18 and gas infrastructure, as completed by the pilot
19 study or contemplated for the methane census, could
20 support efforts to reconcile data generated by top-
21 down methods and bottom-up methods with respect
22 to the Environmental Protection Agency's Inventory
23 of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks. Such
24 analysis shall also examine the following:

1 (A) How methane emissions data from the
2 pilot study or methane census could be utilized
3 as a part of a reconciliation process to better
4 understand and improve data estimates from
5 both top-down methods and bottom-up methods.

6 (B) How methane emissions data from the
7 pilot study or methane census could identify
8 and help to explore any significant discrep-
9 ancies between top-down methods and bottom-
10 up methods for methane emissions from covered
11 oil and gas infrastructure.

12 (C) Any other relevant topic, as deter-
13 mined by the Administrator.

14 (4) A description of any research or technology
15 gaps that were identified during the course of the
16 pilot study and could merit additional study to sup-
17 port the improvement of methane emissions meas-
18 urement and quantification.

19 (5) A description of the methodology of the
20 pilot study, which, to the greatest extent possible
21 and consistent with appropriate protections for con-
22 fidential business information and intellectual prop-
23 erty, shall include a discussion of the following:

24 (A) Study design.

25 (B) Measurement techniques.

1 (C) Efforts to account for additional sig-
2 nificant sources of methane emissions within a
3 region.

4 (D) Assumptions and uncertainties in the
5 results of the pilot study.

6 (d) METHANE EMISSIONS DATA INTEROPER-
7 ABILITY.—The Administrator, to the greatest extent pos-
8 sible, shall ensure that all data collected as part of the
9 pilot study adheres to data and metadata standards to
10 support the public findability, accessibility, interoper-
11 ability, and reusability of such data. The Administrator
12 shall consult with the heads of other Federal agencies, as
13 appropriate, to—

14 (1) facilitate effective data sharing regarding
15 methane emissions measurement and quantification
16 data; and

17 (2) ensure that methane emissions measure-
18 ment and quantification data gathered by such other
19 Federal agencies can be converted to a format that
20 is consistent with the methodologies and procedures
21 of the pilot study.

22 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
23 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
24 \$20,000,000, to remain available until expended.

25 (f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1 (1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-
2 trator” means the Administrator of the Environ-
3 mental Protection Agency.

4 (2) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CON-
5 GRESS.—The term “appropriate committees of Con-
6 gress” means the Committee on Science, Space, and
7 Technology of the House of Representatives and the
8 Committee on the Environment and Public Works of
9 the Senate.

10 (3) COVERED OIL AND GAS INFRASTRUC-
11 TURE.—The term “covered oil and gas infrastruc-
12 ture” means the infrastructure used for the produc-
13 tion, gathering and boosting, processing, trans-
14 mission, and storage of oil and natural gas in the
15 United States. Such term does not include oil and
16 gas distribution infrastructure.

17 (4) REGION.—The term “region” means any of
18 the seven oil and gas regions evaluated by the U.S.
19 Energy Information Administration in its May 2023
20 Drilling Productivity Report.