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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.**

To promote space safety and provide for policy, planning, and agency roles and responsibilities for the transition to a civil space situational awareness capability of certain space situational awareness activities, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. BEYER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To promote space safety and provide for policy, planning, and agency roles and responsibilities for the transition to a civil space situational awareness capability of certain space situational awareness activities, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Space Safety and Situational Awareness Transition Act  
6 of 2022” or the “Space SSA Transition Act”.

1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.  
Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Sec. 101. Authorization of appropriations for fiscal year 2024.

TITLE II—POLICY

Sec. 201. Findings.  
Sec. 202. Sense of Congress on United States Government responsibility.  
Sec. 203. United States policy.

TITLE III—TRANSITION TO CIVIL SPACE SITUATIONAL  
AWARENESS CAPABILITY

Sec. 301. Sense of Congress on need for transition.  
Sec. 302. Interagency Transition Team.

TITLE IV—AGENCY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR IMPLI-  
MENTATION OF CIVIL SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARENESS TRAN-  
SITION

Sec. 401. Space situational awareness services and information.  
Sec. 402. Organizational management structure for space situational awareness  
services and information.

TITLE V—RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Sec. 501. Informing and improving space situational awareness.  
Sec. 502. Research strategy.

TITLE VI—OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

Sec. 601. Cybersecurity plan.  
Sec. 602. Study on international cooperation in space situational awareness.  
Sec. 603. Report on international data sharing agreements.

TITLE VII—GAO REVIEW

Sec. 701. GAO review.

3 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

4 In this Act:

5 (1) ADMINISTRATION.—The term “Administra-  
6 tion” has the meaning given such term in section  
7 10101 of title 51, United States Code.

1           (2) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-  
2           trator” has the meaning given such term in section  
3           10101 of title 51, United States. Code

4           (3) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CON-  
5           GRESS.—The term “appropriate committees of Con-  
6           gress” means the Committee on Science, Space, and  
7           Technology and the Committee on Armed Services of  
8           the House of Representatives and the Committee on  
9           Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the  
10          Committee on Armed Services of the Senate.

11          (4) DOD.—The term “DoD” means the De-  
12          partment of Defense.

13          (5) NASA.—The term “NASA” means the Na-  
14          tional Aeronautics and Space Administration.

15          (6) NOAA.—The term “NOAA” means the Na-  
16          tional Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of  
17          the Department of Commerce.

18          (7) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
19          the Secretary of Commerce.

20          (8) SPACE OBJECT.—The term “space object”  
21          means any artificial object or system, including com-  
22          ponents or pieces thereof, orbiting or passing  
23          through outer space.

24          (9) SPACE OPERATOR.—The term “space oper-  
25          ator” means the person or entity that has responsi-

1 bility for commanding operations of a space object  
2 in outer space.

3 (10) SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARENESS.—The  
4 term “space situational awareness” means the  
5 knowledge and characterization of space objects and  
6 their operational environment to facilitate decisions  
7 that support safe, stable, and sustainable space ac-  
8 tivities.

9 (11) SPACE TRAFFIC COORDINATION.—The  
10 term “space traffic coordination” means the plan-  
11 ning, assessment, and on-orbit coordination of activi-  
12 ties to enhance the safety, stability, and sustain-  
13 ability of operations in the space environment.

## 14 **TITLE I—AUTHORIZATION OF** 15 **APPROPRIATIONS**

### 16 **SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR FIS-** 17 **CAL YEAR 2024.**

18 To carry out this Act, there is authorized to be appro-  
19 priated for fiscal year 2024—

20 (1) to the Department of Commerce,  
21 \$95,000,000; and

22 (2) to NASA, \$50,000,000.

## 23 **TITLE II—POLICY**

### 24 **SEC. 201. FINDINGS.**

25 Congress finds the following:

1           (1) Commercial activity in space is accelerating  
2           to meet the global demand for a growing commercial  
3           space market.

4           (2) Space is becoming more congested, particu-  
5           larly in some orbital regimes, with the number of ac-  
6           tive satellites increasing significantly over the past  
7           ten years and continuing to grow.

8           (3) Orbital debris ranging from sub-millimeter-  
9           sized debris to large defunct rocket bodies and inop-  
10          erable spacecraft threatens the safety of orbital op-  
11          erations.

12          (4) Space situational awareness provides the  
13          foundation for understanding—

14                (A) where objects, both active and inactive,  
15                are located and for predicting where satellites  
16                or debris will be in the future; and

17                (B) the distribution of orbital debris and  
18                the risk they pose to operational satellites and  
19                crewed spacecraft.

20          (5) United States leadership in coordinating  
21          international efforts on space situational awareness  
22          is essential for the safety and sustainability of the  
23          space environment, including human activities in  
24          outer space.

1           (6) Conducting safe and responsible space oper-  
2           ations will have a major impact on the sustainability  
3           of space activities, and in turn for the prosperity  
4           and national security of the United States.

5           (7) To date, the Secretary of Defense, acting  
6           through the Commander, United States Space Com-  
7           mand, has been providing certain space situational  
8           awareness services and information to Federal Gov-  
9           ernment, commercial and international space opera-  
10          tors, and the international community, including  
11          warnings of potential conjunctions.

12 **SEC. 202. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON UNITED STATES GOV-**  
13 **ERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY.**

14          It is the sense of Congress that the United States  
15          Government, in coordination with other countries and the  
16          private sector, has a responsibility to be a good steward  
17          of the space environment. It is the further sense of Con-  
18          gress that the United States Government should—

19                (1) lead in practices and policies to maintain a  
20                safe, sustainable space environment for civil, na-  
21                tional security, and commercial use;

22                (2) provide validated space situational aware-  
23                ness services and information as public goods for the  
24                purposes of promoting on-orbit operational safety;

1           (3) develop a coordinated and integrated ap-  
2           proach to improving and delivering space situational  
3           awareness services and information;

4           (4) leverage, to the maximum extent prac-  
5           ticable, commercial innovation and capabilities rel-  
6           evant to space situational awareness;

7           (5) lead collaborations with international and  
8           non-governmental entities, including satellite opera-  
9           tors and space situational awareness services and in-  
10          formation providers, as appropriate, on space situa-  
11          tional awareness and on best practices regarding  
12          space traffic coordination that—

13                 (A) support the growth of commerce in  
14                 space and foster a competitive United States  
15                 commercial space industry; and

16                 (B) promote innovation in technology and  
17                 operations while improving safety;

18          (6) lead the international community in collabo-  
19          rations on practices and approaches that advance a  
20          sustainable and accessible space environment; and

21          (7) transition to the Department of Commerce  
22          certain space situational awareness services and in-  
23          formation, including public conjunction notifications,  
24          from the Department of Defense.

1 **SEC. 203. UNITED STATES POLICY.**

2 It is the policy of the United States to—

3 (1) make publicly and continually available, free  
4 of direct user fees, validated space situational aware-  
5 ness services and information, including conjunction  
6 data messages;

7 (2) continue to enhance and improve the accu-  
8 racy and precision of the services and information  
9 referred to in paragraph (1);

10 (3) make available to governmental and non-  
11 governmental space operators space safety and sus-  
12 tainability tools, private sector-led voluntary con-  
13 sensus standards, and risk mitigation information  
14 and practices;

15 (4) support interdisciplinary research and devel-  
16 opment to promote space safety and improve space  
17 situational awareness;

18 (5) support mechanisms for transitioning into  
19 operational activities the research and development  
20 described in paragraph (4);

21 (6) support the use, where validated and prac-  
22 ticable, of commercial technologies, data, systems,  
23 and services that can supplement and enhance  
24 United States Government-provided space situa-  
25 tional awareness services and information;



1 (7) ensure the Federal Government remains the  
2 United States' authoritative source for United  
3 States conjunction data messages;

4 (8) promote and facilitate the development and  
5 encourage the adoption of private sector-led vol-  
6 untary consensus standards and best practices for  
7 space situational awareness; and

8 (9) lead international collaborations to the  
9 widest extent possible on a framework for inter-  
10 nationally harmonized space situational awareness  
11 and best practices for space traffic coordination.

12 **TITLE III—TRANSITION TO CIVIL**  
13 **SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARE-**  
14 **NESS CAPABILITY**

15 **SEC. 301. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON NEED FOR TRANSITION.**

16 It is the sense of Congress that the DoD continues  
17 to make essential contributions to the safety of the space  
18 environment by providing space operators with services  
19 and information for managing the safe operations of  
20 United States Government, commercial, and non-United  
21 States space operations, in accordance with section 2274  
22 of title 10, United States Code. It is the further sense  
23 of Congress that the growing number of space objects has  
24 created an increasing demand for improved accuracy and  
25 precision of space situational awareness services and infor-

1 mation for space operators, which requires personnel and  
2 resources that are not related to the DoD’s primary mis-  
3 sion. Therefore, it is the sense of Congress that the Presi-  
4 dent should provide all necessary support to plan for an  
5 effective transition to the Department of Commerce from  
6 the Department of Defense of certain space situational  
7 awareness services and information.

8 **SEC. 302. INTERAGENCY TRANSITION TEAM.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after the  
10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary and the  
11 Secretary of Defense, in coordination with the Adminis-  
12 trator, shall establish an Interagency Transition Team for  
13 Space Situational Awareness (in this Act referred to as  
14 the “Interagency Transition Team”) to lead the planning,  
15 assessment, and transition of certain activities carried out  
16 under section 2274 of title 10, United States Code, as ap-  
17 propriate, from the existing DoD-based space situational  
18 awareness operations to a civil space situational awareness  
19 capability under the Secretary.

20 (b) LEADERSHIP AND COMPOSITION.—The Inter-  
21 agency Transition Team established pursuant to sub-  
22 section (a) shall—

23 (1) be led by—

1 (A) a Senior Executive Service-level official  
2 (in this Act referred to as the “Team Chair”)  
3 appointed by the Secretary; and

4 (B) a Senior Executive Service or Flag Of-  
5 ficer level official (in this Act referred to as the  
6 “Team Vice Chair”) appointed by the Secretary  
7 of Defense; and

8 (2) include—

9 (A) a dedicated team of Federal Govern-  
10 ment employees from relevant Federal agencies,  
11 including the DoD and NASA, with experience  
12 and expertise in space situational awareness ac-  
13 tivities, including tracking, data processing,  
14 conjunction assessment, and space operations;

15 (B) the Director of the Office of Space  
16 Commerce;

17 (C) the Deputy Commander of United  
18 States Space Command; and

19 (D) the Commander of United States  
20 Space Force Space Operations Command.

21 (c) RESPONSIBILITIES.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Interagency Transition  
23 Team shall—

24 (A) develop and support a Transition Plan  
25 (as described in subsection (d)) for the plan-

1           ning, assessment, and transition of certain ac-  
2           tivities, including the issuance of conjunction  
3           data messages, carried out under section 2274  
4           of title 10, United States Code, to a civil space  
5           situational awareness capability under the Sec-  
6           retary;

7           (B) in consultation with the National Insti-  
8           tute of Standards and Technology, standards  
9           organizations, and private industry, promote  
10          and facilitate the development and encourage  
11          the adoption of private sector-led voluntary con-  
12          sensus standards and best practices for space  
13          situational awareness;

14          (C) establish definitions for an initial oper-  
15          ational capability and a full operational capa-  
16          bility for a civil space situational awareness ca-  
17          pability; and

18          (D) carry out an assessment of—

19               (i) Federal Government and non-gov-  
20               ernment space situational awareness capa-  
21               bilities and needs for an initial operational  
22               capability and a full operational capability;  
23               and

1 (ii) Federal Government and non-gov-  
2 ernment best practices regarding risk miti-  
3 gation and collision avoidance.

4 (2) AGENCY AGREEMENTS.—

5 (A) WITH THE SECRETARY OF DE-  
6 FENSE.—The Secretary and the Secretary of  
7 Defense shall enter into one or more inter-  
8 agency agreements providing for cooperation  
9 and collaboration related to the transition of  
10 certain space situational awareness services and  
11 information in accordance with this Act.

12 (B) WITH THE ADMINISTRATOR.—The  
13 Secretary and the Administrator may enter into  
14 one or more interagency agreements providing  
15 for cooperation and collaboration related to the  
16 transition of certain space situational awareness  
17 services and information in accordance with this  
18 Act.

19 (3) MILESTONES.—The Interagency Transition  
20 Team shall ensure—

21 (A) the demonstration of an initial oper-  
22 ational capability by not later than September  
23 30, 2024; and

24 (B) the establishment of a full operational  
25 capability by not later than December 31, 2025.

1 (d) TRANSITION PLAN.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than six months  
3 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
4 retary and the Secretary of Defense shall transmit  
5 to the appropriate committees of Congress the Tran-  
6 sition Plan developed pursuant to subsection (c)(1).

7 (2) ELEMENTS.—The Transition Plan shall in-  
8 clude the following elements:

9 (A) A definition of an initial operational  
10 capability and a full operational capability for a  
11 civil space situational awareness capability.

12 (B) A system architecture, including re-  
13 quirements for an initial operational capability,  
14 and a full operational capability, including re-  
15 lating to the following:

16 (i) Identification of the Federal Gov-  
17 ernment and non-government data, obser-  
18 vations, and analytical tools needed for  
19 such initial operational capability and full  
20 operational capability, and a description of  
21 how such data, observations, and analytical  
22 tools are to be obtained.

23 (ii) Identification of the space situa-  
24 tional awareness services and information  
25 to be transitioned from the Department of

1 Defense and any additional services and  
2 information that may be provided in ac-  
3 cordance with section 203(1) under an ini-  
4 tial operational capability and a full oper-  
5 ational capability.

6 (iii) Identification of criteria and  
7 methods for verifying and validating non-  
8 Federal Government space situational  
9 awareness services and information, includ-  
10 ing associated data, provided by space op-  
11 erators.

12 (iv) Identification of risk assessment  
13 and mitigation support services and infor-  
14 mation that may be provided.

15 (v) Identification of options for an in-  
16 formation platform or mechanism to enable  
17 innovative research, development, testing,  
18 and experimentation opportunities for com-  
19 mercial, academic, or other entities to sup-  
20 port and improve space situational aware-  
21 ness services and information, as prac-  
22 ticable.

23 (C) Performance measures for the level of  
24 accuracy needed for the space situational  
25 awareness services and information to be identi-

1           fied and provided in accordance with subpara-  
2           graph (B)(ii).

3           (D) A description of the milestones and  
4           timelines for demonstrating an initial oper-  
5           ational capability and establishing a full oper-  
6           ational capability by not later than the respec-  
7           tive dates specified in subsection (e)(3).

8           (E) An estimate of the workforce, training,  
9           infrastructure, including ground-based, space-  
10          based, and in-situ infrastructure, and annual  
11          budgetary resources necessary to carry out a  
12          civil space situational awareness capability for  
13          the next five years.

14          (e) CONSIDERATION.—In developing the Transition  
15          Plan required under paragraph (1) of subsection (c), the  
16          Interagency Transition Team shall take into consideration  
17          any agency agreements under paragraph (2) of such sub-  
18          section.

19          (f) BIENNIAL REPORTING.—The Team Chair and  
20          Team Vice Chair shall report biennially to the appro-  
21          priate committees of Congress on the progress of the tran-  
22          sition under this section.

23          (g) BRIEFINGS.—The Team Chair and Team Vice  
24          Chair shall brief the appropriate committees of Congress



1 on the Transition Plan not later than 14 days after trans-  
2 mitting the Transition Plan pursuant to subsection (d)(1).

3 (h) PRIVATE SECTOR-LED VOLUNTARY CONSENSUS  
4 STANDARDS AND BEST PRACTICES.—

5 (1) DEVELOPMENT.—

6 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than Decem-  
7 ber 31, 2023, the Interagency Transition Team  
8 shall review existing private sector-led voluntary  
9 consensus standards and best practices, pro-  
10 mote and facilitate the development of private  
11 sector-led voluntary consensus standards, as  
12 needed, and make publicly available such vol-  
13 untary consensus standards and best practices  
14 for space situational awareness.

15 (B) CONSULTATION.—The Interagency  
16 Transition Team shall promote and facilitate  
17 the development of the private sector-led vol-  
18 untary consensus standards and best practices  
19 under subparagraph (A) in consultation with  
20 private industry and standards organizations.

21 (2) UPDATES.—The Interagency Transition  
22 Team shall biennially through 2028 update the pri-  
23 vate sector-led voluntary consensus standards and  
24 best practices developed pursuant to paragraph (1).

1           (3) ELEMENTS.—The private sector-led vol-  
2           untary consensus standards and best practices devel-  
3           oped and updated in accordance with this subsection  
4           should include the following elements:

5                   (A) Space situational awareness data inter-  
6                   operability and data sharing protocols.

7                   (B) Criteria and methods for verification  
8                   and validation of the space situational aware-  
9                   ness services and information described in sub-  
10                  section (d)(2)(B)(iii).

11                  (C) Content and message format for con-  
12                  junction data messages.

13                  (D) Emergency response protocols after a  
14                  collision event, including communication be-  
15                  tween Federal Government agencies, space op-  
16                  erators, and other relevant entities.

17                  (E) Any other matters the Interagency  
18                  Transition Team determines appropriate.

19           (i) SUNSET.—The Interagency Transition Team shall  
20           terminate six months after the date of the establishment  
21           pursuant to section 402(b) of an organizational manage-  
22           ment structure for space situational awareness services  
23           and information.

1 **TITLE IV—AGENCY ROLES AND**  
2 **RESPONSIBILITIES FOR IM-**  
3 **PLEMENTATION OF CIVIL**  
4 **SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARE-**  
5 **NESS TRANSITION**

6 **SEC. 401. SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARENESS SERVICES AND**  
7 **INFORMATION.**

8 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—In carrying out section 302(c)(3)  
9 (relating to the demonstration of an initial operational ca-  
10 pability and establishment of a full operational capability),  
11 the Interagency Transition Team shall collaborate with  
12 the Secretary.

13 (b) **DEMONSTRATION.**—The capabilities referred to  
14 in subsection (a) shall—

15 (1) follow the Transition Plan under section  
16 302, as appropriate;

17 (2) make publicly available and free of direct  
18 user fees space situational awareness services and  
19 information, including conjunction data messages;

20 (3) include a digital space object identification  
21 and characterization system to organize known char-  
22 acteristics concerning space objects;

23 (4) communicate and make publicly available  
24 the private sector-led voluntary consensus standards  
25 and best practices under section 302(h);

1           (5) support openness and transparency, to the  
2           greatest extent practicable, in space situational  
3           awareness services and information, including con-  
4           junction data messages;

5           (6) carry out testing to—

6           (A) demonstrate the interoperability of  
7           data and observations under section  
8           302(d)(2)(B);

9           (B) verify and validate such data and ob-  
10          servations, as appropriate and practicable; and

11          (C) demonstrate the issuance of—

12                  (i) conjunction data messages; and

13                  (ii) conjunction assessments; and

14          (7) issue conjunction data messages.

15 **SEC. 402. ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE**  
16 **FOR SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARENESS SERV-**  
17 **ICES AND INFORMATION.**

18          (a) PROPOSAL.—Not later than six months after the  
19 establishment of full operational capability, the Secretary,  
20 in consultation with the Secretary of Defense and the Ad-  
21 ministrator, shall submit to the appropriate committees of  
22 Congress a proposal for—

23                  (1) an organizational management structure  
24                  within the Department of Commerce for managing  
25                  the activities under this title;

1           (2) transitioning to such organizational man-  
2           agement structure the functions and responsibilities  
3           of the Interagency Transition Team under section  
4           302 after the termination of such Team pursuant to  
5           subsection (i) of such section; and

6           (3) establishing milestones and performance  
7           measures for such organizational management struc-  
8           ture.

9           (b) ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT.—Not later  
10          than six months after the submission of the proposal de-  
11          scribed in subsection (a), the Secretary, in accordance  
12          with such proposal, shall establish the organizational man-  
13          agement structure referred to in paragraph (1) of such  
14          subsection, and shall appoint a Director of such organiza-  
15          tional management structure, who shall be a member of  
16          the Senior Executive Service. The Director shall establish  
17          a schedule and budgetary requirements for such organiza-  
18          tional management structure.

## 19                   **TITLE V—RESEARCH AND** 20                   **DEVELOPMENT**

### 21           **SEC. 501. INFORMING AND IMPROVING SPACE SITUA-** 22                   **TIONAL AWARENESS.**

23          (a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator, in coordina-  
24          tion with the heads of other relevant Federal agencies,  
25          shall—

1           (1) carry out United States Government civil  
2           research and development to inform and improve  
3           space situational awareness; and

4           (2) support the transition into the full oper-  
5           ational capability of such research and development,  
6           as practicable.

7           (b) PROGRAM ESTABLISHMENT.—To carry out sub-  
8           section (a), the Administrator, as necessary, shall estab-  
9           lish research and development programs to address areas  
10          of relevant basic and applied research and development,  
11          including research and development that will support, en-  
12          able, and facilitate the transition under section 302. Areas  
13          of research and development may include the following:

14           (1) Analytics.

15           (2) Space object identification.

16           (3) Modeling, analysis, and predictions.

17           (4) Space environmental conditions and im-  
18          pacts.

19           (5) Risk assessment.

20           (6) Post-mission disposal.

21           (7) Orbital debris mitigation, including research  
22          and development on active debris removal.

23           (8) Any other areas the Administrator deter-  
24          mines appropriate, including areas to be prioritized

1 in accordance with the research strategy under sec-  
2 tion 502.

3 (c) CONSIDERATION.—The Administrator shall use  
4 competitively-selected grants, contracts, and agreements,  
5 as appropriate and practicable, in addition to other com-  
6 petitive research and development arrangements, in car-  
7 rying out this section.

8 **SEC. 502. RESEARCH STRATEGY.**

9 (a) STRATEGY.—Not later than three months after  
10 the transmittal of the Transition Plan pursuant to section  
11 302(d), the Administrator shall enter into an arrangement  
12 with the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering,  
13 and Medicine to develop a research strategy to inform and  
14 improve space situational awareness. Such strategy shall  
15 provide prioritized recommendations on research and the  
16 transition of research into operations and practice, and  
17 shall include measures to monitor progress on such rec-  
18 ommendations, as well as any other appropriate rec-  
19 ommendations.

20 (b) TRANSMITTAL.—Not later than two years after  
21 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator  
22 shall transmit to the Committee on Science, Space, and  
23 Technology and the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
24 and Transportation of the Senate a copy of the research

1 strategy under subsection (a) and a plan for implementing  
2 any recommendations included in such strategy.

3 **TITLE VI—OTHER**  
4 **CONSIDERATIONS**

5 **SEC. 601. CYBERSECURITY PLAN.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in collaboration  
7 with the Director of the National Institute of Standards  
8 and Technology, and in consultation with the Secretary  
9 of Defense, the Administrator, and the heads of other rel-  
10 evant Federal agencies, shall develop a cybersecurity plan  
11 for reducing cybersecurity-related threats to the Depart-  
12 ment of Commerce’s provision of space situational aware-  
13 ness services and information.

14 (b) INCLUSION.—In developing the cybersecurity plan  
15 under subsection (a), the Secretary should—

16 (1) identify cybersecurity risks to the provision  
17 of space situational awareness services and informa-  
18 tion, and proposed actions to prevent and mitigate  
19 such risks;

20 (2) identify supply chain risks and proposed ac-  
21 tions to prevent and mitigate such risks;

22 (3) consider any other issues the Secretary de-  
23 termines appropriate to ensure the cybersecurity of  
24 a civil space situational awareness capability;



1           (4) seek input from stakeholders, including  
2           other relevant Federal Government agencies and pri-  
3           vate industry; and

4           (5) include a classified appendix, if necessary.

5           (c) TRANSMITTAL AND BRIEFING.—Not later than  
6 one year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the  
7 Secretary shall transmit to the appropriate committees of  
8 Congress a copy of the cybersecurity plan under sub-  
9 section (a) and, not later than 21 days after such trans-  
10 mittal, provide to such committees an unclassified briefing  
11 on such plan.

12 **SEC. 602. STUDY ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN**  
13 **SPACE SITUATIONAL AWARENESS.**

14           (a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in consultation with the  
15 Administrator and the heads of other relevant Federal  
16 agencies, shall carry out a study on international coopera-  
17 tion in space situational awareness. Such study shall—

18           (1) examine the extent to which the United  
19 States is involved in and leading international co-  
20 operation in space situational awareness;

21           (2) consider how other countries are approach-  
22 ing space situational awareness, including the provi-  
23 sion of space situational awareness services and in-  
24 formation;

1           (3) identify the formal and informal agreements  
2           that are in place to support international coopera-  
3           tion in space situational awareness;

4           (4) identify how United States international re-  
5           lations in space situational awareness can be  
6           strengthened and cooperation improved; and

7           (5) identify the barriers, including technical and  
8           policy issues, to improving such cooperation and  
9           what steps can be taken to overcome such barriers.

10          (b) TRANSMITTAL.—Not later than 270 days after  
11 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall  
12 transmit to the Committee on Science, Space, and Tech-  
13 nology and the Committee on Commerce, Science, and  
14 Transportation of the Senate a copy of the study described  
15 in subsection (a), together with a Plan for implementing  
16 any recommended actions contained in such study and for  
17 coordinating with international partners and entities on  
18 standards and sharing of space situational awareness serv-  
19 ices and information, including associated data.

20 **SEC. 603. REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL DATA SHARING**  
21 **AGREEMENTS.**

22          Not later than 270 days after the date of the enact-  
23 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense shall submit  
24 to the appropriate committees of Congress a report on the  
25 status and plans for international data sharing agree-

1 ments relating to the transition of certain space situa-  
2 tional services and information in accordance with this  
3 Act.

4 **TITLE VII—GAO REVIEW**

5 **SEC. 701. GAO REVIEW.**

6 Not later than three years after the date of the enact-  
7 ment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United  
8 States shall submit to the Committee on Science, Space,  
9 and Technology and the Committee on Commerce,  
10 Science, and Transportation of the Senate a review of the  
11 status, performance, and progress of activities carried out  
12 under titles III and IV.